



STATE OF MICHIGAN  
STATE BUDGET OFFICE  
LANSING

GRETCHEN WHITMER  
GOVERNOR

JENNIFER L. FLOOD  
DIRECTOR

June 30, 2026

Michigan State Senate  
c/o Daniel Oberlin, Secretary  
State Capitol  
Lansing, Michigan 48909

Michigan House of Representatives  
c/o Scott Starr, Clerk  
State Capitol  
Lansing, Michigan 48909

Dear Daniel Oberlin and Scott Starr:

Transmitted under this cover is a schedule entitled "Statement of Revenue Subject to Constitutional Limitation - Legal Basis." The statement is submitted pursuant to Sections 18.1350(a) through 18.1350(e) of the Michigan Compiled Laws for the purpose of demonstrating compliance with Article 9, Sections 26 and 33 of the Michigan Constitution for the fiscal year 2025.

The statement has been reviewed by the Office of the Auditor General and a copy of the independent accountant's review is enclosed.

If you have questions regarding this report, please contact Heather Boyd, Director, Office of Financial Management, at (517) 241-4010.

Sincerely,

Jennifer L. Flood  
State Budget Director

Attachment

cc: Senate Appropriations Committee  
House Appropriations Committee  
Kathryn Summers, Senate Fiscal Agency  
Mary Ann Cleary, House Fiscal Agency  
JoAnne Huls, Executive Office  
Tricia Foster, Executive Office  
Zack Pohl, Executive Office



## Office of the Auditor General

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**Doug A. Ringler, CPA, CIA**  
Auditor General

### Independent Accountant's Review Report

The Honorable Gretchen Whitmer, Governor  
Members of the Legislature

We reviewed the accompanying Statement of Revenue Subject to Constitutional Limitation - Legal Basis (Statement) of the State of Michigan for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2025 and the related notes to the Statement. A review includes primarily applying analytical procedures to management's financial data and making inquiries of management. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statement as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

#### **Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statement**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the Statement in accordance with Sections 18.1350a - 18.1350e of the *Michigan Compiled Laws*, which provide statutory language to implement Article IX, Sections 26 and 33 of the Michigan Constitution; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of a financial statement that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### **Accountant's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to conduct the review engagement in accordance with *Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services* promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require us to perform procedures to obtain limited assurance as a basis for reporting whether we are aware of any material modifications that should be made to the Statement for it to be in accordance with the basis of accounting and presentation described in Note 1. We believe the results of our procedures provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion.

We are required to be independent of the State of Michigan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our review.

#### **Accountant's Conclusion**

Based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying Statement for it to be in accordance with the basis of accounting and presentation described in Note 1.

#### **Emphasis of Matter**

As described in Note 1, the accompanying Statement was prepared for the purpose of complying with the *Michigan Compiled Laws* cited above and is not intended to be a presentation in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our conclusion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### **Restriction on Use**

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Governor, the Legislature, and the State's management and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Doug Ringler".

Doug Ringler  
Auditor General  
June 23, 2026



*State of Michigan*

*Statement of Revenue Subject to  
Constitutional Limitation  
Legal Basis*

Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2025

Prepared by

State Budget Office  
Office of Financial Management

**MICHIGAN**  
**STATEMENT OF REVENUE SUBJECT TO CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATION - LEGAL BASIS**  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025  
(In Millions)

Total Revenue and Other Financing Sources - General Fund and Other Includable Funds (Note 2)		\$	85,644.7
Less Statutory Exclusions (Note 3):			
Interfund transfers between includable funds	\$		2,992.7
Interfund borrowing costs			-
Proceeds from bonds and notes			-
Vendor financing acquisitions			14.1
Federal revenue		34,331.1	
Debt service			117.0
Property tax credits (Note 4)			976.3
Other statutory exclusions:			
Special Medicaid reimbursements		213.4	
Tobacco settlement reimbursements		187.7	
Prior year expenditure reimbursements		318.9	
Out of period tax refunds		414.0	
Opioid settlement proceeds		51.2	
Other exclusions		<u>170.2</u>	(39,786.7)
Addition for Refundable and Nonrefundable Tax Credits (Note 4)			<u>559.7</u>
Total Revenue Subject to Limitation		\$	<u>46,417.7</u>
Personal Income of Michigan (Note 5)		\$	613,719.0
Section 26 Base Ratio (Note 6)			<u>x 9.49%</u>
Section 26 Revenue Limitation			58,241.9
Total Actual Revenue Subject to Limitation			<u>46,417.7</u>
Amount Over (Under) Limit		\$	<u>(11,824.2)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.  
Column detail may not add to totals because of rounding.  
See Independent Accountant's Review Report.

**MICHIGAN**  
**NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE SUBJECT TO**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATION – LEGAL BASIS**  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025

**NOTE 1 – BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND PRESENTATION**

The Statement of Revenue Subject to Constitutional Limitation - Legal Basis is presented in compliance with Public Act 504 of 1988, primarily Sections 18.1350a - 18.1350e of the Michigan Compiled Laws (MCL). P.A. 504 provides statutory language to implement Article 9, Sections 26 and 33 of the State Constitution. These legal provisions, which prescribe how compliance with the revenue limitation is determined, are outlined in the notes that follow. This statement is not intended to be a presentation in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

MCL Section 18.1350a provides that the calculation of State revenue shall not be adjusted after the filing of the report required for June 30, 1989, unless changes in generally accepted accounting principles would substantially distort the comparability of the base year. Because of changes in those principles regarding fund classifications and to provide comparability to the base year report, State revenues in this report include the General Fund, the permanent funds and selected special revenue, capital projects, and fiduciary funds.

**NOTE 2 – TOTAL REVENUE AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES**

P.A. 504 defines total State revenue, for the purpose of determining the revenue limit, as the combined increase in net current assets of the General and special revenue funds. As explained in Note 1, total State revenue in this report includes the General Fund, the permanent funds and selected special revenue, capital projects and fiduciary funds in order to provide comparability to the base year report. The amount on the line titled "Total Revenue and Other Financing Sources – General Fund and Other Includable Funds" is calculated based on revenues reported in the *State of Michigan Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR)*. These revenues are derived using generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Additional information regarding the State's revenue recognition and accrual policies is included in Note 1 (Summary of Significant Accounting Policies) and Note 6 (Taxes Receivable) of the 2025 ACFR.

**NOTE 3 – STATUTORY EXCLUSIONS**

P.A. 504 provides for exclusions from the revenue limit. These exclusions are provided for two primary reasons: 1) to eliminate those revenue sources which are excluded under Article 9, Section 33 of the State Constitution; and 2) to eliminate duplicate revenue arising from the methods used to account for the recognition of certain financial resources and the flow of these resources between the includable funds. The specific exclusions from the revenue limit are as follows:

- a. Financing sources which have previously been counted as revenue for purposes of the revenue limit, such as beginning fund balance, expenditure refunds including reimbursement of tobacco-related health costs and prior year accounts payable write-offs, and transfers between the funds included in the calculation of revenue subject to Constitutional limitation.

During fiscal year 2025, the General Fund incurred no short-term interfund borrowing costs. As a result, there are no exclusions to the interest income reported in any of the select special revenue, capital projects, permanent, and fiduciary funds included in this report.

- b. Current assets generated from transactions involving capital assets and long-term obligations in which total net assets do not increase, such as vendor financing acquisition transactions and financing provided by bond proceeds.
- c. Revenues, such as Special Medicaid reimbursements and child support collections, which are not available for normal public functions of the General Fund or other includable funds.

**MICHIGAN**  
**NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE SUBJECT TO**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATION – LEGAL BASIS**  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (CONTINUED)

- d. Federal aid is excluded in the line titled "Federal revenue."
- e. Taxes imposed for the payment of principal and interest on voter approved bonds and loans to school districts authorized under Article 9, Section 16 of the State Constitution. This revenue is excluded in the line titled "Debt service."
- f. Tax credits based on actual tax liabilities including the imputed tax components of rental payments (See Note 4).
- g. Refunds or payments of revenues recognized in a prior period include out of period tax refunds.
- h. The effects of restatements of beginning fund balances required by changes in generally accepted accounting principles.

**NOTE 4 – TAX CREDITS**

General: The Constitution requires that "...Total State Revenues shall exclude the amount of any credits based on actual tax liabilities or the imputed tax components of rental payments but shall include the amount of any credits not related to actual tax liabilities...." This language results in adjustments to the revenue reported in the GAAP-based ACFR "Schedule of Revenue and Other Financing Sources" to compute the amount of revenue subject to the revenue limit.

The State's tax laws provide for several types of individual income and Michigan business tax credits. Some credits are accounted for as revenue reductions in the ACFR while others are reported as revenues and expenditures. The accounting and type of credit determines the adjustment to revenue that is necessary, as described below.

Statutory exclusion for property tax credits: Revenues and expenditures are reported in the ACFR for individual income tax credits which can be received even if they exceed the individual's tax liability (i.e., "refundable" tax credits). The property tax credit is the primary credit that falls into this category. All refundable individual income tax credits must be included in revenue for purposes of computing total State revenue subject to limitation, except for the property tax credit. Because these credits are reported as revenues and expenditures, the property tax credits for the year are subtracted from total State revenue subject to limitation on the line "Property tax credits" on the Statement of Revenue Subject to Constitutional Limitation - Legal Basis.

Addition for certain refundable and nonrefundable tax credits: Revenue reductions are recorded for those individual income tax credits that are limited by the amount of an individual's tax liability before considering such credits (i.e., "nonrefundable" tax credits). Revenue reductions are also recorded for both refundable and nonrefundable Michigan business tax credits. Those credits that do not meet the statutory exclusion described in Note 3 must be added back to the total State revenue subject to limitation. This adjustment totaled \$559.7 million in Michigan business tax credits and is reported on the line "Addition for Refundable and Nonrefundable Tax Credits" on the Statement of Revenue Subject to Constitutional Limitation – Legal Basis.

**NOTE 5 – PERSONAL INCOME OF MICHIGAN**

Personal income of Michigan is defined by Article 9, Section 33 of the State Constitution as total income received by persons in Michigan from all sources, as defined and officially reported by the United States Department of Commerce (USDOC), or its successor agencies. Article 9, Section 26 of the State Constitution requires that the personal income of Michigan for 1977 be used for computing the fiscal year 1979 limit. For each subsequent

**MICHIGAN**  
**NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF REVENUE SUBJECT TO**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATION – LEGAL BASIS**  
FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2025 (CONTINUED)

year's computation, personal income of Michigan for a calendar year is defined by MCL Section 18.1350a(a) as total annual personal income as officially reported by USDOC. MCL Section 18.1350b(2) further specifies that the personal income amount used shall be either the prior calendar year or the average of the previous 3 calendar years, whichever is greater. For the fiscal year 2025 computation, the prior calendar year was used.

**NOTE 6 – SECTION 26 BASE RATIO**

The Section 26 base year ratio is 9.49%. This is the ratio of fiscal year 1979 "Total Revenue Subject to Limitation," to the calendar year personal income of Michigan in 1977 (See Note 5).